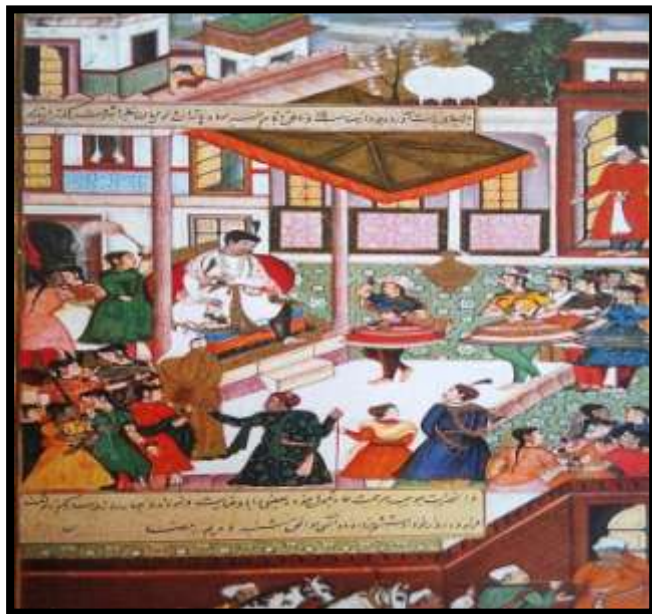


Ykksd thou ds fprjs Hkij fl g ' ks[kkor

Mkw ftrsk dekj tkfXm+
I gk; d vkpk;] fp=dyk
Jherh xpekuckbz i Uukyky Hkaj'kkyh
jkt dh; du; k egkfo | ky;] i kyh

e/; dkyhu 'ksy; ka dk I Ecl/k I kelrh ^jktod kks^ ds I kFk tkM+us dk dkj.k ; g
jgk gs fd muea dyki e vksj fo | ki e tler% gh gkrk Fkk i k; % I eLr jkT; ka ea I j f{kr
^l jLorh Hkou^ vksj ^fp='kkyk, ^ ; k fp= I ag vkt Hkh vi us I j {kdk dh dykuj kfxrk
vksj fo | k 0; I u dks i ekf.kr djrs gA I kelrh 'kCn jkti e # "ka dyhu] JSB] vfHk tkr]
tehnkj] jktifjokj o 'kkl d oxz dk | ks d gA I kelrh 'kCn mPp oxz ; k /kuh oxz dk
i rhd Hkh cu x; k gA e/; dkyhu i e d k jktod kka dks bl Js kh ea <kyk tk I drk gs ; g
oxz iztk ij vf/kdkfjd #i I s 'kkl u djrk gs rFkk jktod kks dk ; g in Hkh od kxrk cuk
guk Fkka

bl oxz ea dyk ds fy, #fp j [kuk , d 'kksd Fkka bl 'kksd dks furkur foykfl rk



I e>uk Hkh mfpr ugha gs D; kfd
foykfl rk ds eny ea tks ,dkur
i ekn&fz rk gkrh gs ml dk muea vHkko
Fkka ogka rks njckj ka ea vUr% j ka ea ; gk;
rd dh nkl &nkfl ; ka rd ea fp=dyk ds
fy, , d tS h fu" Bk i k; h tkrh Fkh¹ rFkk
fp=dkj dk vf/kdkr% ; gh y{; gkrk
Fkk fd vi us fp=.k }kj k Lokeh ; k jktk
dks dS s vkufunr fd; k tk, A bl I e;

¹ bZ dkfjy Lokeh] Hkjrth; dyk vksj dykdj] Hkjr I jdkj] ubz fnYyh] 1986 i "B I a 17

vi uk /; ku d'Unr fd; k tks l ekt ea 0; klr #f<+ k] vU/kfo'okl hj /kf.kr ijEijkvka o i Fkkvka dk vi us fp=.k }kjk inkā k'k djrk gS ftl s ge vke tu dh dyk dg l drs gS bl idkj vk/kfud tul keU; dyk cnyrh l keftd 0; oLFkkvka ea fhkUu&fhkUu #i ea inkiZk djrh gA

orēku ea , d s cgr de dykdj jg x, g] ftudh कृfr; ka l ekt l s thou: i xg.k djrh gA l ekt l s vi Ec) dykकृfuk; k] futfo&l h egl w gkrh gA ftu ij thouksek dh i fuk; k] ugē yxrh vLFkk vj] foUokl ds Qmy ugē f[kyr] ftl dykdj us vi us कृfukRo dks vi uh feeh fd xak l s egdk; k g] ml dh vrjark vj] vkReh; rk us n'kdka dks vkufUnr fd; k gA , d s dykdj ka ea Hkj] l g 'ks[kkor dk uke u; k ugē gA budh nfydk ds perdkj us jkT; vj] ns k dh l hek yk?k dj foUo ea Hkh jktLFkku dk uke mTtoy fd; k gA² chdkuj ds ekkekfy; k xke ds eē; eoxE; jktiur ifjokj ea tlea 'ks[kkor vH; kl fl) ugē tletkr dykdj FkA cpiu ea gh xkp dh ckdh&frjNh >ks fm+ k] gjs tknw Hkjs i M&i kōka rFkk >jew/ ea cus rkycka us muds dykdj ān; dks >d>kj fn; kA कृfr l s cfjr gk] os cpiu l s gh nfydk vj] jaxka ds ekē; e l s vi uh Hkkoukvka dks 0; ä djus yxA efcā l s dyk dh mPp f'k{kk i w kZ djus ds i 'pkr~fi ykuh को इन्होंने अपनी कर्मस्थली बनाया तथा यहाँ के बिड़ला कॉलेज में कला शिक्षक के रूप में thoui; Dr vi uh l ok, a nhA 'ks[kkor ds कृfukRo ea jktLFkku dk ykd thou vj] xkE; okrkj.k vi uh okLrfod egd vj] : idkjka ds l kFk mn?kkfVr gqk gA budh dykकृ fr; k] 'ks[kkokVh ds tuthou ds fofok : i vj] jaxka dh dksk cuh gA jktLFkku ds ykd&thou ds fofhku oxk vj] 0; ol k; ds uj&ukfj; ka dk l we vè; ; u dj blgksua buds n'ulnu thou ds fofok f0; kdyki ka dks vi us l 'kä Rofjr js[kkadu ea : i kf; r fd; k g] tks orēku ea rRdkyhu thou ds vfHkys[k , oa bfrgkl cus gA , d k dkā Hkh

² txnh'k 'kekZ jktLFkkuh tuthou ds fp=dkj Hkj] l g 'ks[kkor l klrfgd fglUnrku] 1904

fo"i; budh l onu'khy vks i sh d'V l s vNirk ugE jg ik; k gS tks rRdkyhu thou dk okLrfod ifj d'; çLnr djus ea vekijk egl v gks l dA thou i; Ur vkAFkd fo"kerkvka ds f?kjs jgus ds mi jkUr Hkh budh fouknh çkfr dh l fjrkd dHkh l v[kus ugE i kA FkhA ; s e: ekj ds xykc FkA ftl çdkj xykc dkVka ea iydj Hkh vi uh e[dku vks l çUek l s tu&tu dks l pkfl r djrk gS ml h çdkj ; s vi us nnZ dks nck, vi uh fouknh ç; rk l s n[jka dks çl Urk çnku djrs jgs FkA budh nfydk us dHkh , d i {kh; , dkUrrk rFkk thou ds fdl h , d dksus dks ugE >kdk] çYd pkj ka fn'kkvka ea budh vlošk.kkRed d'V l s fopj.k dj fo"i; l s rknkRE; fd; k gA³ xkeh.k tu&thou ds fp=kadu ea Hkj çl g th dks vk'kkrrh l Qyrk çkr gA gA budh kfr; ka ea d'; t xr dh pruk jgh gA mudk dFku Fkk] gekjs fp=dkj ka us dYi ukykd dks >jks[ks l s >kdk >kdk dj dkQh ns[kkA mlga dN l ekt dk Hkh l gokl djuk pkfg, A⁴ Hkj çl g us Hkfo"; ds fy, jktLFkku ds xkoka dh l çkfr] dyk vks ykd thou dks bl ; FkkFkZk ds l kFk fp=ka ea mrkj fn; k gS fd vkt dh l Ei wkrk ea , d nLrkost g& , d egroi wZ bfrgkl [k.M dk ftl ea jktLFkku ds xkeh.k l çdkj ka ds l k{kk~n'kZu fd; s tk l drs gA vkt ds l nHkZ ea dA jktLFkku ds xkoka ; k 0; fä; ka ; k xkeh.k l çkfrd ijEi jkvka dk n'kZu djuk pkgs rks og 'ks[kkor ds fp=ka ea gh fey l drk gA Jh Hkj çl g 'ks[kkor dks egkRek xkeh ds l kfuè; ea fcMyk gkÅl fnYyh ea Lora=rk çkflr l s i wZ jgus ds dkj.k blga Lora=rk l xte l s tMnš kHkäka ; ç i f"ka l s l k{kkRdkj dk eksdk feykA⁵ 0; fä fp= cukuk Hkj çl g th dk cka s gkFk dk [ksy Fkka os dN gh {k.kka ea pgjs ds pfj = , oa Hkkoka dks Li "V dj nrs FkA muds , d&, d çk'kkv?kkR ea dksky Fkka⁶ mlgkaus dsuokl ij jktLFkku ds ykd thou ml dh l çkfr vks okrkoy.k dks bruh l thork ds l kFk mrkjus dh dks'k'k ea l Qyrk çkr dh gA n'kd

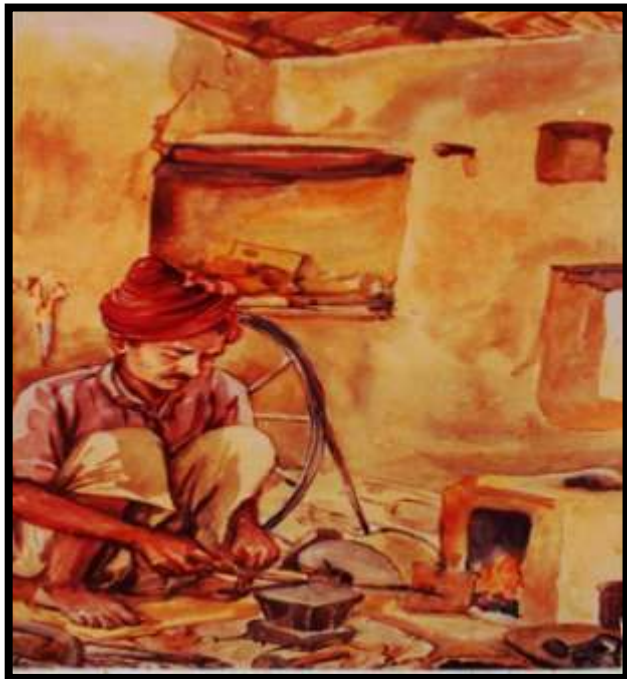
³ jketU; prph % p egkeuo ej çl g 'ks[kkor dyk dk iqtjkh] t; ij] 1968 i: l a19

⁴ kdj i kjhd jktLFkkuh dykdj Jh Hkj çl g 'ks[kkor l klrfgd fgl n[rku 23 eA 1952

⁵ fLerk xkLokh * nšud HkklDj 1 uoEcj 1997 ds i "B 12 ij , d çdkf'kr ys[k 5

⁶ fp=dkj çkiy çl g 'ks[kkor th l s fnukd 27-04 2001 dks fy, x, l k{kkRdkj l s vfHkKkr tkudkjh A

vi uh i jih rle; rk ds l kfk ml dky[k.M dk , d ftKkl q çR; {kn'kÉ cu tkrk gÅ bruk
vkd"Kz k fcjys gh dSuokl ij yk l drs gÅ⁷ Hkj çl g 'ks[kkor ds fp= dYi fud Hkkoka ds
jæ] js[kk , oa l a kstu ek= ugÉ gÅ vfi rq muea दृ'; thou dh Hkj ij l kSn; kZuHkr gÅ
muds fp=ka ea dyk dyk ds fy, ugÉ] vfi rq dyk thou ds fy, gÅ ts h l S) kFurd
mfä; ka dks pfjrkFkZ fd; k x; k gÅ vkçfr] js[kkadu] 0; fä fp=kadu dj Hkj çl g us
v)jk=h i nZ ds xkE; thou ea B.M ea fl dMfrk vkneh] vyko ds bn&fxnZ rki rk xkeh.kj
ykgk dMfrk ykgk] dk"B f[kykus cukrk c<Ä] d?k ij dke djrk çudj&tykgk]



i u?kV ij i kuh Hkjr h .efgyk, ç gfl ; ka o gFkkM s fy, etnij esyka ea jæ fcjæ s ol=
ekkj.k fd, [kjhnkj h djrs ykx] gçk xMxMkrs o) tu] ÅVka dh l okjh djrç l okj
vkfn dks vi uk fo"K; cuk; k çYd mu fnuka ea jtk egkjktkvka ds fp= cukuk vfëkd

⁷jkëks; ke frokj h] jktLFkku if=dk] t; ij 16 uoEj 1997- iw- 8 ij çdkf'kr ys[k 7

ykhkktu dk L=kr gks l drk Fkk ij mlugkaus l kelrka ds ugE] vfi rq l kelr' kkgi ds fo#)
 yMus okys ug: iVsy vkl Q vyh] xkeh vkfn ds fp= cuk; A⁸ xkeh.k efgykvka vksj
 i# "kka ds fp=kadu ea mlugkaus l ?k"z khy 0; fa; ka dk c [kch c; ksx fd; k gA pj [kk dkVrh]
 cks>k <krh] ?kj ds vl; dk; Z djrh efgykvka ds vdu ea jktLFkku dh l kkh ekjrh dh
 egd] vuk; kl gh >ydrh gA iq "kka ds vdu ea Hkh xkeh.k tu ds dk; Zdyki ka dk
 vfed c; ksx mudh dyk ea gA ckr ifjosk ds vdu ea Hkh jktLFkku vksj fo'kkr-%
 fi ykuh ds vkl ikl dk ifjosk muds fp=ka ea d"Vxkpj gkrk gA dPps edku] >i }
 ckupk xsy ?kj] [kEi] Qksx] [kstMk] jr ds Vhys vkfn dk fp=.k mudh dyk dh fo'kkrk
 jgh gA jktLFkku ea , s s de gh fp=dkj gA ftugkaus cM+ ifjJe l s vi us ifjosk dks
 fpf=r fd; k gA cgr l s dykdjka us jktLFkkuh thou 'ksh dk vdu t: j fd; k gA
 fdUrq muea vl; 'kfy; ka dk ?kseyey vfed gA⁹



Jh 'ks[kkor ds l EclEk ea ekeZ q ea cdkf'kr , d ys[k mudh jx rdudh ij
 cdk'k Mkyrk gA 'ks[kkor dh fp='ksh emyr% ; FkkFkbknh gA fdUrq vfr; FkkFkbknh ugE
 mudh jx ; kstuk] vR; Ur enq vksj l kelTL; ; pa gkaus ds dkj.k cgr l qkn vksj rfrdj

⁸ Jh k".k 'kekZ] dyk fdj.k =kfl d] uoEcj 97 tuojh 98 -

⁹ t; (l g uhjt] jkt if=dk t; ij] 15 epl 1997 ea cdkf'kr , d val

jgrh gA jx ; kstuk ea mu ij çHkkookn dk Li "V çHkko gA 'ks[kkor tyh; vksj rSy nksuks
 rjg ds jxka dk ç; ksx djrs gA Hk&fp=.k ds fy, vfeodrj os tyh; jx vksj 0; fä fp=
 ds fy, rSy jxka dk ç; ksx djrs gA¹⁰ jktLFkku yfyr dyk vdkneh }kjk çdkf'kr
 cyfVu vkçfr * ea muds fy, , d ys[k çdkf'kr gvk gA Hkjçl g 'ks[kkor dš okVj dyj
 ea l Hkh dN dg nus dh {kerk gA os tks dN pkgrs gA muds jx l Hkh dN dg nus ea
 l {ke gA muds jx dykdj ds vlnj dh Hk"kk cksyrs gA vksj cksyrh gS mudh l exz
 foUokl e; h foo'krk ¹¹ Hkjçl g th 'ks[kkor us jktLFkkuh tuthou dks gh vi uk dyk del
 cuk; kA fp=dyk ea tc exy dkyhu ; ç Jxkfjd foykfl rk dk çrhid cu ppk FkA
 ml l e; jktLFkkuh 'ksyh ykd thou l s çj.kk ydij vi uk vflrRo cuk; s gq h FkA ; g
 l oFkk fglw 'ksyh FkA bl dk l Eclèk emyr% vtUrk vksj , ykj k dh l ðnjre-fp='ksyh l s
 FkA jktLFkkuh 'ksyh dk vkèkj vkè; kFRed Fk] og tuthou ea ?kyfeydj , d çk.k gks
 xÅ FkA jktLFkku dh Hkhy dyk xkeh.kka dh dyk rFkk çkphu dyk dks , d uÅ fn'kk
 fn[kkus okyka ea ml l e; Jh Hkjçl g 'ks[kkor vi uk çed[k LFkku j [krs FkA¹² xkp jk
 feu[kk jk jhr&fjokt oka jk Hkkr&Hkrhtk pfj=ka us ys j os tho.k jh eu ek. kh >kfid; k
 çLrç djh ckjk fp=k ea vk[kks jktLFkku ?kMèrks fuxS vkos tds jh U; kjh U; kjh ul k]
 ukb; ka jke&jke fi Nk. ; ka tk l dS xkoka us ijh l ijh l Qyrk feyhA¹³ muds oxZ 0; ol k; ds
 fp=.k ij txnh'k oekZ th dk , d vksj ys[k çdk'k Mkyrk gA 'ks[kkor th us foFHUu
 oxk vksj 0; ol k; ds uj ukfj; ka dk l ve vè; ; u dj dk; j r L=h&i q "kka dks vi us fp=ka
 dk fo"k; cuk; k muds dN çl) fp= gA Njh cukrs ygkj ¼fp= l a 3¼ o) cudj ¼fp=
 l a 4¼ pj [kk dkVrh L=h] pòh l s vkVk ihl rh efgyk ¼fp= l a 5¼ vkjk pykrs gq [kkrh

¹⁰ 17 eÅ 1959 ea çdkf'kr ekeZ ç ea , d ys[k

¹¹ dyk dk i qt kjh] o) k dks nks 'kcn muds ckjs ea çdkf'kr vkçfr dk ys[k i "B 8

¹² Jh ç. kk fcgkj h l gy 13 vDVçj 1959 dk vl j T; kfr ea çdkf'kr ys[k

¹³ eukgj çl g jkBM+mMhd ekfl d jktLFkku exuhit ea i "B 12 13 ij çdkf'kr ys[k l u-tykÅ 1988

14p= I a 6½ rFkk I Cth cpri gā ekfyuA¹⁴ p1948 ea vkĀQDI }kjk budh कृषि; ka dk , dy çn'kū fd; k x; k ftl us n'sk ds fp=dkjka ea , d fo'ks'k gypy mRiUu dj nhA 1949 ea vtej ejokMk Qkbu vkVZ , .M Øk¶V I LFkk dh çn'kūh ea budh कृषि; ka dks foLe; dkjh ç'kd k çklr gāA dydÜkk] t; ij] efcĀ ea budh fp=कृषि; ka fd , dy çn'kū; ka us Hkkjr dh I eLr [; kfr çklr i=&i f=dkvka ea I eh{kk, a fy [kus dks foo'k dj fn; ka bl çdkj I s jktLFkkuh I el kef; d dyk ea HkkjÇI g 'ks[kkor dk LFkku çed[k jgkA HkkjÇI g th us ; gk; dh dyk dh I k[k fon's kka rd] çn'kū; ka ij Ldkj ka çd ds ekè; e I s o Nk=ka ds }kjk i gpk; hA bl ; ksnku dks jktLFkku ds dykdj Hkkj; a ugh Hkkjysa A

¹⁴ txnh'k oekZ] dyk dk iqtjhi iw- 23] 24